PROPOSALS will be received by the undersigned until the 14th instant inclusive, for triuming and forming and gravelling D street north, from 7th to 9th streets west. The street to be put in proper form, the gravel to be of the best, and clear of stones of improper size, to be 8 inches in the centre and 4 at the gutter line, to be commenced directly after signing the contract, and finished with dispatch. Bidders to state the price per square yard for gravelling, to include the whole job.

Commissioner 3d and 4th Wards.

HUBSON TAYLOR, sioner 3d and 4th Wards. HUDSON TAYLOR, THOMAS BAKER,

MORE OF THE SAME SORT: A NOTHER supply of DOUGLASS'S CHINESE COPY ING INK for copying letters without the use of press, for sale wholesels and retail. PHILLIPS'S PATENT LIQUID GLUE and British Fur

PHILIPS'S PATENT LIQUID GLUE and British Furiture Polish. Wholesals and retail.
Almond Shaving-cream, by the cunce or pound.
Tally-ho Razors, Shaving Soaps, Creams, Brushes, Strops,
Alliu's Metallic Powder for strops.
Honey, Windsor, Omnibus, and other Washing Soaps.
Colognes, Extracts, Clarified Marrow, Poinade and pure
sear's Oil for the hair.
Jules Hauel's celebrated Eau Lustrale for the hair.
Song Books, Children's Primers and Toy Books.
Porte monnaies, Tooth-brushes, Penknives, &c., &c.
43- A good assortment of Fancy Stationery, Note Paper,
Envelopes, Lace do., &c., at

Stationery and Fancy Store, 6th street
oct 4—tr

EMBROIDERED FRENCH WORK, LACES, &c. WE have this day received, of the latest importations and to which we respectfully solicit the attention of ladies, a choice lot of—
French work, in Capes, Collars, Chemisets, Berthes, Sleeves

Sleeves
Muslin and Cambric Bands
Embroidered and Linen Cambric Handkerckiefs
Howiton and Valenciennes Laces
Together with many other French Goods, which are
always to be had at our store.
ct 2—3t
CLAGETT, NEWTON, MAY & OO.

NEW AND DESIRABLE FALL DRY GOODS. THE Subscribers are now opening the largest and most desirable lot of goods they have ever offered to the public, consisting of rich Silk, from 50 cents to \$5 per yard; Mousselines, from 12/4c, to \$1.25; English and French Meriacos, New Silks, Mousseline de Bage; Plain Mouselines, all shades; Ladies' Sacks; Cloths and Flannels; and every kind of goods appertaining to the dry-goods trade. The public are reque ted to call and look at them before pur chasing elsewhere.

oct 1—dlm

MAGRUDER & CALVERT.

CHILLS AND FEVERS.

Tis seldom we see a radical cure in fever and ague, under the common treatment of quinine, arsenic, and patent medicines so highly extolled by physicians. There are objections to the general use of quinine, as some has been found to contain arsenic, and the use of it has been followed by swelling of the face, spleen, liver, &c. Another objection is, the disease is very liable to recur, upon slight exposure or fatigue. The patient will find a permanent cure, or the money refunded, at the German Medical Office of Doctors BROTHERS & GRAY, opposite the Smithsonian Institution, Island.

P. J. Steer's Removal!

P. J. STEER, Merchant Tailor, AVING removed to one of the fine new Stores lately erected by Mr. Fowler, on 7th street, a few doors above bld Fellows' Hall, has now the pleasure to invite all his riends and customers to call and see him, where he will be able to exhibit his superior stock of new goods to great advantage, and where he intends to keep such a general stock of Gentlemon's Furnishing Goods as his elegant store and ine location will demand.

of Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods as his elegant store and fine location will demand.

Very grateful for the continued patronage that has fol-lowed him since his removal from the Avenue, he can now assure his friends that his arrangements are such as to ena-ble him to serve them much more satisfactorily than ever before. oct 1—co3wif [Intet., Repub., and Union.]

THE MYSTERY SOLVED; or, Ireland's Mis-eries—the Grand Cause and Cure; by the Rev. Edward Marcus Dill, A. M., M. D., Missionary Agent to the Irish Presbyterian church. 75 cents. America as I found it; by the Mother of Mary Lundie Duncan. \$1.

The Rainbow in the North: A Short Account of the Establishment of Christianity in Rupert's Land by the Church Missionary Society; by S. Tucker. 75 cents.

Jamie Gordon; or, The Orphan. Illustrated. 75 cents.

The Soots Worthies; by Sohn Howie. \$1.50.

oct 1

GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st.

J. A. PATMOR & CO., No. 13, Wall street, New York, EXCHANGE BROKERS.

Notes of Mechanics' Bank, Georgetown, wanted, a per cent. [sep. 29—tf MECHANICS' BANK, GEORGETOWN.

THIS Institution is now open for a General Banking Business. Office under the Union Hote, corner Bridge and Washington streets, Georgetown, D. C., where its notes will be redeemed in specie. GEORGETOWN, D. C., Sept. 29, 1852.

NOTICE. D. L. ELDER, esq., is no longer engaged as my Agent or Attorney for the sale of any patent right, or intertherein, obtained by me and in my nan

therefore, having any business in connexion with said pat-ents will please call on the undersigned.

J. C. F. SALOMON. GEORGETOWN, Sept. 25, 1852.

DRAWN NUMBERS OF THE DELA-ware State Lottery, Class 102, drawn at Wil-mington, Delaware, October 2, 1852: 70 59 30 47 8 35 4 41 3 24 2 26 78 69

GREGORY & MAURY, Managers, Successors to J. W. MAURY & Co. On Saturday, October 9, 1852,

STATE OF DELAWARE LOTTERY, Cless 108, for 1862, Will be drawn at Wilmington, Delaware.

\$55,000! \$35,000! \$20,000! \$11,330! Twelve drawn numbers out of 75. BRILLIANT SCHEME.

Tickets \$15-Halves \$7.50-Quarters \$3.75-Eighths \$1.87

On Saturday, Oct. 16, 1852, STATE OF DELAWARE LOTTERY, Class No. 114, for 1852. Will be drawn at Wilmington, Delaware. \$35,000! \$10,000! \$6,000! 66 number lottery, 12 drawn ballots.

BRILLIANT SCHEME. E. E. O'BRIEN, Agent, Address

oct 4

NEW AND ELEGANT FALL and WIN-TER styles of Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods.—A large and splendid assortment just received and for sale at reasonable prices, at Hat, Cap, and Centlemen's Furnishing Establianment, sep 18—3taw2wif [News.] Ps. av., near 4½ st.

DR. MAYNARD'S PRIMERS ATTACHED TO REVOLVERS.

HAVE just received from the Maveschusetts Arms Company a fine lot of Revolvers after the plan of Coit's Pistols, with Dr. Maynard's Primers attached. This is a fine improvement, and gentlemen in want of such an article would do well to call and examine it.

H. LINDSLEY,

Penn. av., between 9th and 10th streets.

sep 11—Staw2w [Union and Intelligencer.]

JUST RECEIVED.

JUST RECEIVED.

O dozen 44 Figured Linen Towels
20 do 7.8 Plain Linen do
30 pleces Wide Crash, only 8% ots per yard
25 do 7.8 Plain Linen do
30 pleces Wide Crash, only 8% ots per yard
25 do do 10 cents, worth 12½
6 do 40 li cents, worth 12½
6 do 54 White Linen Table Damask, very chesp
5 do 54 Brown Linen do
10 do 7.8 and 44 Drab French Linens
6 dozen 11.4 White Quilts, at \$1.50, worth \$2.
4 pleces 64 Brown Cotton Table Damask, very chesp
6 do 64 White de do do do
12 dozen Linen Napkins, at \$1.25, worth \$2
6 pleces Linen Burlapse, very chesp
25 do Black Alpacas, some very fine
4 do Black Silk Warp Alpaca, very chesp
2 bales Cotton Laps, good article
10 pleces Table 'il Cloths, very cheap
1 bale Cotton Yarns, all numbers, and very cheap.
With Carpets, Matting, Floor, Oil Clothe, &c., &c.
D. H. TEBBS & CO.,
No. 4, south side Penn. av., bet. 5th and 7th streets,
sep 1—tr 4 doors East of Centre Market.

OFFICE ROOMS FOR RENT.-Four dest rable new second story Rooms for rent, situated on treet, opposite the National Intelligencer office. To permanent tenants the rent will be moderate. Apply GEO. W. COCHRAN.

AND HIS COADJUTORS.

ARD HIS COADJUTORS.

The I taken up a book of biography with have been so well pleased and really profited welley and his Coadjutors, by Prof. Larrabee. Hose pure pages sparkle like diamonds, with strange as well as beautiful incidents, touching in turn every chord of the human heart, and arousing its latent energies to deed of noble daring. Wesley is exhibited as he really was, as most wonderful man; wonderful principally as an agent of Providence in reviving pure religion in the world.

The second volume opens with Charles Wesley, that prince of lyric poets, who is made to pass before the reader so well defined that he seems to see his form and hear his voice, and be thrilled with his sublime hymns, a rich legacy left to the Church in all after time.

Whitefield, the peerless orator and devoted Christian, next appears, with his matchless powers, arousing Great Britain and America with an eloquence and unction that literally bore down all before it, turning the people to God by thousands, till from the most degraded—degraded because foreaken of their religious teachers—plants of right-cousness were seen springing up and adorning the garden of the Lord. John Fletcher closes the list of notable worthies in the two volumes before us, and every way worthy is he to do it. He is made to pass along in his own incomparable, beautiful simplicity, with a holiness all but superhuman, possessing talents that an angel might have envied; the acutest and ablest controversialist writer of his own or any subsequent age.—Zion's Heraid.

For sale by GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st.

For sale by oct 2— GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st.

W. Moore, MERCHANT TAILOR, Pennsylvania Avenue, near 6th street,

WASHINGTON, D. C.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.,

HAS just opened a large assortment of Full and Winter
Business Coats—Shirts, Drawers, Gloves, &c., &c.
eentlemen are assured that good articles may here be
had on reasonable terms.

A fine assortment of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings al
ways on hand, and made up promptly and in the most neal
and accurate manner.

oct 2—tf

and accurate manner. oct 2—tf

JOE SHILLINGTON has received the Knickerbocker Magazine for October. Among the contents
will be found many able articles.
Also, Harper's Magazine for October—a splendid number.
New Books, Newspapers, Stationery, and every thing in
the cheap publication line, for sale at
JOE SHILLINGTON'S

Bookstore, Odeon Building, corner 4½ street and
oct 2

Pennsylvania avenue.

THE NATIONAL MAGAZINE,

DEVOTED to Literature, Art, Religion, &c., with numer-ous engravings. Price, \$2 a year; single numbers, 18

GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st. ECONOMY IN COPYING LETTERS. OUGLASS'S CHINESE COPYING INK, wisho

use of the press, is a great improvement over the usual method by the press, and at about one-tenth the cost. A perfect copy can be taken in a minute by the smallest boy in a store; and the ink is durable, and becomes jet black. It is destined to supersede the use of the press, both from its advantage of economy and the distinctness of the transferred pries. WIMER is the sole agent for the District: 6th street, near

ouisians avenue.

A liberal discount made to the trade.

LINEN GOODS.

WE have now in store a choice stock of Linen Goods, consisting of Barneley and Irish Sheetings, (all widths.) Pillow Case Linens, superior Table Damasks, Napskins, Towellings of all qualities, German Roll, Crash, Birdseys and Russia Dispers. Also, 200 pieces of the fery best brands of Shirting Linens. All of the above Goods will be old at the very lowest market price by oct 2-3t CLAGETT, NEWTON, MAY & CO.

oct 2—3t CLAGETT, NEWTUN, MAI 2 CO.

WE ARE NOW DISPLAYING our new and fashionable styles of fall and winter CLOTHING.

Our stock embraces everything that is new and fashionable for the season, manufactured with all the taste and elegance for which our clothing is celebrated. Prices uniform and low, for cash.

NOAH WALKER & CO.,

Marble Hell Clothing Emporium, sep 80—3t&w2w

Browns' Building, Penn. av.

A CARD.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public generally that he has purchased the interest of Mr. Samul. Stort in the well-known GROCERY STORE at the S. W. CORNER OF PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE AND the S. W. CORNER OF PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE AND 207B STREET, opposite the West Market, where he intends keeping a complete assortment of Fanily GROCERIES of the very best quality, together with Horse Feed, and all other articles kept in a first-rate Grocery Establishment, which he will sell at prices as low as they can be procured in any part of this city. He respectfully invites the attention of families and others to his Stock of Goods, and assures them they will find it to their advantage to give him a trial. THOMAS OXLEY, sep 30—6w

At Samuel Stott's Old Stand.

UPHOLSTERER'S GOODS. TUST received at the Furniture Dry Goods Store of

Just received at the Furniture Dry Goods Scholl Subscribers—
Loase extra heavy Marone and Crimson Plush.
Loase stars heavy Marone and Crimson Plush.
Loase single width Worsted Damasko, assorted colors, some of which are black, for covering sofas, &c.
Loase watered Morsens, cheap.
Also, all colors narrow Gimps, for tacking.
Together with an extensive and rich stock of Satin Brocketels, Satin Leines, and other goods for covering parlor seats, all of which will be sold on the very best terms.

Sep 24—3teoif CLAGETT & DODSON. TOE SHILLINGTON HAS RECEIVED-

Another splendid number of Harper's New Mouthly Magazine.

Contents of the October Number.—Memoirs of the Holy Land—the Dead See, by Jacob Abbott; The Palaces of France, by John S. C. Abbott; Napoleon Bonaparte, by John S. C. Abbott; Who Murdered Downis? Fragments from a Young Wife's Disry; A Soldier's First Battle—the Capture of a Redoubt; Memory and its Caprices; Bleak House, by Charles Dickens; Monsters of Fatth; Life and Death of Paganini; Number Nineteen in Our Street; Gosap about Great Men; My Novel, or Varieties in English Life, by Sir Edward Bulwer Lytton, (continued;) A Short Chapter on Rats; A Dark Chapter from the Diary of a Law Clerk; Monthly Record of Current Eventz; Editor's Table; Editor's Drawer; Literary Notices; Comicalities, original and selected, (illustrations;) Fashions for October, (illustrations—Walking and Home Toilet, Girl's Toilet, Cap.)

Number from the commencement can be supplied at any time by the Agent,

odeon Building, cor. Ps. av. and Four-and-a-half st.

Steamboat Hotel.

THE STEAMBOAT HOTEL, on 7th street, opposite the Centre Market, and fronting on Pennsylvania avenue, will be opened to-morrow, Tuesday, the 28th instant, for the reception of visiters and boarders, ladies and gentlemen. The house has undergone a thorough renovation and repair. No expense has been spared to render it comfortable and convenient. The subscriber will give to it his constant, personal supervision. The table will be well supplied, and the bar furnished with the best of liquors and cigars. The subscriber has had the advantage of twelve years' experience as a hotel-keeper in the city of Mobile.

DON'T BE ANGRY MOTURE for the city.

DON'T BE ANGRY, MOTHER, for the guitar and plano
The dew is on the blossom—guitar and plano
I love but thee; and My sister dear do do
Old folks at home; and Katy, darling do do
The Old Sexton; I love but thee
Holy mother, guide his footsteps
In dreams thou'rt with me still
Oh, do not slight this faithful heart
The sweet gir! I shore Oh, do not slight this faithful hear The sweet gir: I adore The Allantic's Return, Schottische

Eliza's Flight; Eva's Parting; Death of Little Eva The Holy Dead, a trio Midnight Schottische, and Coral Schottische. At WIMER'S Statlogery and Fancy Store,

MER'S Stationery and Fancy Store, 6th street, near Louisiana evenue. [Semi-weekly News]

JUST RECEIVED. Later D'ABSINTHE, from E. Pernod
Extrait d'Absinthe, from Brunton & Co.
Also, a lot Old Port Wine; and
Pure Old Rye Whiskey, from G. Overman.
Hotel-keapers and gentlemen wishing a fine article for
their ceilars are invited to call and judge for themselves. It
will be sold at prices extremely low, considering its age and
quality.

F. C. & W. GERECKE,

Later Marken M. and 6th size. Pa. av., between 41% and 6th sts., South side.

sep 22-6t Boys' Guns! Boys' Guns!!

HAVE just received a fine lot of Fowling Pieces, among which are some fine double and single-barrel Boys' Guns, with 24, 25, and 25-inch barrel. Also, a fine assortment of Fine English Gun and Rifle Powder, with a complete stock of overything in the sporting line.

Pa. av., between 9th and 10th sts.

[Intelligencer and Union.]

100 PACKAGES FRESH FALL GOODS,

JUST RECEIVED from New York, comprising one of the handsomest assortments ever brought to this market. We invite the attention of purchasers to favor us with a call before purchasing, as we have some great bargains to offer. Some beautiful velvat and other Carpets, cheap.

HALL & BROTHER.

LINEN GOODS, &c. VERY superior Irish linens 10-4 and 12-4 linen sheeting Pillow-case linen Superior damask table linen Brown do do Superior damask table-cloth

Napkins
Huckaback and damask towelling
footch and Russis dispers
Toilet and table covers
Linen floor cloth
Bird's eye dispers
Meilented huckaback
Crash

Crash
Step linen, &c., &c.
Just received by
sep 21—tr YERBY & MILLER New Fall Goods!

WE are now in receipt of the most elegant and varied stock of Fall Dry Goods that we have ever had the pleasure of offering, which have been purchased in the Northern cities upon the most favorable terms. We especially invite all who wish to buy the best goods, the newest and best styles, at the lowest prices, to give us a call before they purchase, for we are determined not to be undersold by any house this side New York.

Sep 21—tr YERBY & MILLER.

EDUCATIONAL. SELECT CLASSICAL AND WATHEMATICAL

F street, between 13th and 14th streets.

THE SUBSCRIBER has still five vacant seats, which he would be glad to have occupied by those only who are prepared to enter upon a Classical or Mathamatical course, and whois sole object is improvement. The number of pupils is limited to twenty. To these he will devote his exclusive attention in preparing them for college or for husiness and professional pursuits.

Terms \$12.50 per quarter, payable in advance.
Refer to the Faculty of the Columbian College, Col. J. L. Edwards, Col. Peter Force, Wm. Gunton, esq., Rev. R. W. Cushman, D. D., Hou. Wm. S. Morgan, Treasury Department, D.T. V. Leach, esq., Fost Office Department.

Circulars may be obtained at the Bookstores, or of the subscriber, at Mrs. Reid's.

GEORGE S. BACON.

Central Academy, Corner of E and Tenth streets.

Rev. James Nourse,
J. Harvey Nourse,
J. Harvey Nourse,
T. Raoult, Teacher of Modern Lauguages.
The duties of this institution will be resumed on Monlay, August 30th. Circulars can be obtained at the booktores of Taylor & Maury, R. Farnham, and Gray & Ballan.

Day School for Young Ladies, CORNER OF 9th AND E STREETS.

REV. E. R. LIPPITT, A. M.,

FORMERLY PROFESSOR IN P. E. THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, VA., PRINCIPAL. THIS INSTITUTION, in which are thoroughly taught all the branches necessary to furnish a complete and finished female education, is now in successful operation. The Principal, relying on an experience in teaching of nearly twenty years, and a corps of faithful and accomplished assistants in every department, offers his institution with confidence to the patronage of the public.

TERMS.—English, Mathematics, and Ancient Languages, from \$5 to \$12 per quarter of 11 weeks. Modern Languages, Drawing, and Music, extra.

sep 16—sodw [Intelligencer and Union]

THE UNION ACADEMY. Corner of 14th street and New York Avenue

Orner of 14th street and New York Avenue.

The next Academic year will commence on MONDAY August 30, 1852. The proprietor has not spared pains or expense to provide the very best Teachers, as well as the most desirable accommodations and facilities, for obtaining therough English and Classical Education. Z. RICHARDS, A. M.,

CHARLES HITCHCOCE, A. B.,
ARTHUR L. PERRY, A. B.,
A. C. RICHARDE, Teacher of the Primary Department.
A. ZAPPONE, Teacher of Modern Languages.
R. Gibson, Teacher of Drawing and Painting.

42 Circulars may be obtained at B. FARNHAM'S Book tore, or of the Principal.

Washington, Aug. 24, 1852.

THE UNION FEMALE ACADEMY. On 14th street, between H and New York avenue. The next Academic year of this Seminary will commend n MONDAY, August 30, 1852. Mrs. Z. RICHARDS, Principal.

Miss E. Craven, Assistant.

Mr. A. Zappone, Teacher of Modern Languages.

August 24, 1862.

aug 2:

aug 2: aug 25-d2w INSTRUCTIONS ON THE PIANO AND IN SINGING:

THE undersigned, lately from Germany, thankful for the tipens of Washington, deorgetown, and Alexandria, that estill continues to give INSTRUCTIONS ON THE PTANO ND IN SINGING. He performs the compositions of Liest, halberg, and other great composers, and proposes to teach he Thaibergian style.

FR. KLEY. FR. KLEY. Gen. LUCIUS J. POLE, Gen. GIDEON PILLOW,
Col. Andrew J. POLE, Gen. GIDEON PILLOW,
Col. GEORGE POLE, Rev. Edward E. Cressey,
Col. GEORGE POLE, Rt. Rev. Bishop OTEY,
All of Ashwood, Maury county, Tennessee, at which place
Mr. KLEY was Professeer of Music in a young ladies' seminary a year and a half

YOUNG LADIES' INSTITUTE. 4% STREET, BETWEEN C STREET AND PENNSTLVANIA AVENUE. MRS. J. A. DAVIS, PRINCIPAL, Will reopen on Menday, September 13th. Circulars can be obtained of the Principal.

aug 18-tf ACADEMY OF THE VISITATION, FREDERICK CITY, MD.

GEORGETOWN FEMALE SEMINARY,

GEORGETOWN, D. C. THIS SEMINARY, so long known as Miss Excuss's, will open on the lat of September next, under the exclusive charge of Rev. W. J. Clark, who will be assisted by competent and accomplished professors and teachers in ivery department.

Every effort will be used to make the institution a happy

Every effort will be used to make all the form of the lite inmates.

Terms for boarding pupils, including tuition in English and Mathamatica, \$200 for annum, payable half-yearly in advance. Music, Ancient and Modern Languages, Drawing, and Painting, extra. Circulars, containing the terms in full, may be had on application to the Principal, in Georgetown.

WILLIAM J. CLARK. july 20-tf

CLASSICAL, MATHEMATICAL, AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTE,

Under the care of Rev. Alfred Holmead, Rector,
and Mr. Charles Tucker, A. M.

THE DUTIES of this Institution will be resumed on
the 18th of August, in the lower Selcon of Mr. Cerust's building.

the 18th of August, in the lower season of cust's building.

In English, Mathematics, Greek, Latin, and French, the sourse will be full and thorough. Pupils fitted for the Counting-room or College.

The experience of fifteen years, in the management of boys, induces the confident belief that the satisfaction expressed by their numerous former patrons, both in Maryland and Virginis, will be chared by those who may be pleased to entrust the education of their sons to their series.

pleased to entrust the education of their sons to their care.

For terms and further information apply to the Rector, the Rev. Alfred Holmead, at his residence on B street, between 6th and 10th, opposite Smithsonian Institute.

jy 29—dtf

RUGBY ACADEMY, Corner of K and 14th streets.

G. F. MORISON, Principal.

R. W. Bushnell, M. A., Associate Principal. R. W. BUSENFILL M. A., ASSOCIANC PRINCIPLE.
R. RICHARDSON, Tuitor.
Mons. T. RAGULT, Professor of French Language.
CRARLES SCHMIDT, A. M., Frofessor of German Language.
J. GREON, Teacher of Drawing and Peinting.
This Institution will commence its Sixth Annual Section on the first of September. A prompt attendance of the

ouplis is requested.

Circulars can be had at any of the bookstores or of the RITTENHOUSE ACADEMY, Corner of Third street and Indiana avenue. The next Academic year will commence on Monday, Au-

O. C. WIGHT, Principal. C. W. WILLARD, Assistant.
D. L. SHOREY, Teacher of Greek and Latin.
H. F. COOPER, Teacher of the Primary Department.
D. E. GROUX, Teacher of Modern Languages.
R. GIBSON, Teacher of Drawing.
E. Circulars may be obtained by applying to the Printipal, or at the bookstore of Wm. M. Morrison & Co.

aug 26-dtf WOODBURY'S ACADEMY,

Near the corner of H and 12th streets.

The Exercises of this institution will be resumed on MONDAY MORNING, Sept. 6. The subscriber would inform his friends and former patrons that the building has been thoroughly repaired and improved: and for beauty, comfort and convenience, will favorably compare with any School Room in the city. For further information apply as above.

HENRY E. WOODBURY. sep 1—eodlm (Metrop.)

Night School

WILL be commenced on Wednesday, October lat. For terms, apply at First District School Room, corner of sep 16-1m SAMUEL KELLY.

TOBACCO, CIGARS, &c., ARRIVING.

10 BOXES Charles French, pound lump
10 El Dorado,
30 Clay Pipes
5 drums genuine Smyrns tobacco, (very fine.)
50,000 Balf-Spanish cigars
In store, a large stock of choice brands of tobacco and cigare, and every article in the trade, for sale, at factory prices, by
Wholesale and Retail Dealer, 7th st., opposite
aug 2T-if tf
Nat. Intelligencer office.

CALLL GOODS, for Canalague.

FALL GOODS, for Gentlemen's Wear.

New, rich, and elegant styles, of the best quality, just
freedered, by
sep 3-ti Men's Mercers and Tailora, Browns' Hotel.

GENTLEMEN'S SHOES.

JUST received this day—

1 case Patent Leather Congress Gaiters
1 do do do Scott Shoes
1 do Caif do do
1 do Caif Congress Gaiters
1 do Caif Congress Gaiters
1 do Ensmeled do
1 do Double-sole Calf Fillmore Ties.
And for sale low; for cash, by
sep 3—tf HARRIS & GRIFFIN. BOUGHT at the highest market rates at the Bank of the

Adams & Company's NORTHERN, SOUTHERN, EASTERN, WESTERN S AND CALIFORNIA EXPRESS. Iron Building, Penn. av., between 2d and 3d ats.

BOXES, bundles, jewelry, species, bank notes, and every description of merchandise transported to all parts of

BILLS, Drafts, &c., collected, and returns DRAFTS on England, Scotland, and Ireland for sale, a sums to suit, from £1 upwards, payable at any bank in the United Kingdom.

GOODS FOR ALEXANDRIA and surrounding country forwarded twice daily. ery forwarded twice daily.

**CHARGE, and goods returned by first express.

MERCHANTS should bear in mind that in shipping by Adams & Co. they have PRAYAGE and all INCIDENTAL EXPENSES at intermediate points. [sep 14—cotf SPLENDID DRESS GOODS.

THE attention of the indies is respectfully solicited to our magnificent stock of Dress Goods, which we have jus received, among which they will find the following desire received, among which they will find the following desirable styles:

50 pieces rich printed French De Laines

50 pieces rich printed French De Laines

50 do do do Cashmerea

6 do superior Satin de Chine Fompadour, (desidedly the handsomest goods of the season)

20 do plain Mousseline Delaines

25 do rich brocade silks

20 do rich satin ture

Superior black watered silks

30 pieces glace silks

25 do plaid do

30 pieces glace silks
25 do plaid do
150 do plaid do
150 do low-priced cashmeres and mousselines
Parrametto and Coburg cloths
Superior black alpacas, all grades
Black boundarines
Black mousseline delaines and cashmeres
15 pieces superior black gro de Rhine
Blue, pink, and white merino
A few pieces very elegant white brocade silks
Black and colored velvets, for mantles
With hundreds of other styles, too numerous to menion. We respectfully request a call.
sep 21—tr

Important Announcement! RELIGIOUS BOOK DEPOSITORY, SEVENTH STREET.

CRAY & BALLANTYNE beg to announce to their friends
of and the public that the improvements on their new
store are new completed, and the balance of their new stock
opened and arranged.

They wenture to assert that their assortment of RELIGIOUS BOOKS, for variety and excellence, is such as has
never before been exhibited in the capital of the Union.

They feel confident that the f iends of truth will lend
their aid in circulating this kind of literature, se much
needed at the present day.

Their stock comprises a complete assortment of standard
theological works, embracing in part—
Family Bibles.

Clark's. Benson's, Henry's, Scott's, and the Comprehensive Commentaries. ELIGIOUS BOOK DEPOSITORY, SEVENTH STREET.

ve Commentaries.

Family Worship and Daily Commentary, by 180 clergy-

en of Scotland. Religious Encyclopædis. Kitto's Encyclopædis of Biblical Literature. Owen's complete Works. Horne's Introduction.

Bridge's Butler's Newton's Cecil's Wesley's Fistcher's Watson's Tyng's do. Townley's Biblical Literature.

Neander's History of the Christian Religion and Church. Life and Works of Cowper.
Hengstenberg on the Apocalypse.
Ritto's Daily Bible Illustrations.
Etrong's Harmony of the Gospel, &c., &c.
Also an extensive assortment of juvenile and Eundayshool books. ool books. chool books of all kinds used in the District, stationery,

and a variety of fancy articles.

The Depository of the Washington City Bible Society is at their store.

Sep 21—tr Opening of New Goods.

GEO. W. HINTON,
North side Pa. avenue, between 41 and 6th streets, HAS been receiving for the last few days a great variety of particularly choice Goods, which are now ready for the inspection of his customers and the public genrally.

Among the above Goods may be found French and Eng-

Among the above Goods may be found greated in Cloths, all colors.

Fancy Gastimeres, of the newest style; plain do.

Rich Velvet Plush and Silk Vesti; gs.

New style Overcoating, and a general assortment of Gentlemen's Furnish in Goo's. All of which have been selected personally from the latest importation, with a view to please the custom hereto'ore so liberally bestowed, and from them a call is respectfully solicite.

Fits warranted as heretofore, and garments made up to please.

Cigars, Tobacco, &c., EXPRESSLY FOR THE RETAIL TRADE. JUST OPENED, a very fine lot of FINE HAVANA CI-GARS, CIGARETTES, CHEWING and EMOKING To-

GARS, CIGARETTES, Casala, very fine
3,000 La Escogida, (Regalia,) very fine
3,000 El Dorado, (Panetela,) do
2,000 La India, (Le Norma,) do
10,000 Wm. Penn do do
1,000 bundles fine Cigarettes
2 boxes Laughime's Premium Tobacco
5 "Jenny Lind Twist, (new style)
4 drums genuine Turkish Smoking Tobacco
1 box Oriental Aromatic Smoking Tobacco
1 costher with every other article in the Tobacco tr the finest quality, to which the attention of conneusseure is invited.

sep 17—dtf 7th st., opposite Nat. Intelligencer office.

Wesson & Leavit's Revolvers. WITH MAYNARD'S PRIMER ATTACHED. A LSO, a full assortment of Colt's, Allen's, Young & Leavit's, and self-cocking single and double barrel Pisols, just opened, and for sale on accommodating terms, by J. W. BADEN, sep 21—2aw4w Penn. av., near dth street.
[Marl. Gaz. and Rock. Journal. wtNov1st]

SCHOOL BOOKS. AT THE LOWEST PRICES. To be had at GRAY & BALLENTINE'S sep 17—tr 7th street, above Odd-Fellows' Hall CARPETING, OILCLOTHS, BUGS, &c. UPERIOR ingrain and three-ply carpeting

Hemp V-netian Druggets, all widths Floor and table oilcioths Rugs, &c.
Just received, and will be sold very cheep, at
YERBY & MILLER'S. Shirts of aver style are style of aver style

Shirts of every style, and of the best quality, plain and embroidered. Faucy do. do. A full and complete assortment on hand. Shirts made to order in the best manner, and at the shortest notice, and all warranted to fit, at CHAS. H. LANE'S, Hat, Cap, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Establishment, sep 18—3taw2wif [News.] Pa. av., near 4½ st.

JOHN W. BADEN, Penn. av. near 6th street.

PORTING GOODS-Consisting of Damasous, Laminsted Steel, Stubb-twist, and low-priced single, and dou-ble barrel FOWLING PIECES, at prices ranging from \$10 to \$100. Also, a large and well-autoried stock of every article belonging to the sporting line, from the best manufacturers in England.

in England.

Daily expected, large additions to the above stock, of the arrival of which due notice will be given.

All goods in this line are of the subscriber's own importation: therefore, purchasers can rely upon getting a good article at a moderate price. Call and see.

JOHN W. BADEN, Penn. avenue, near 6th street. sep 12-eo3w

OLD BRANDIES.

GENUINE Old Martell fourth proof Brandies, warranted pure, in bottles and on draught, for sale by W. C. HARPER & CO., aug 12—tf Penn. av., bet. 4½ and 6th BOYS' EILK HANDKERCHIEFS, 12 cts.
Also, 50 dozen French-worked Collars, only 6 cents
Chemisets, Undersleeves, &c. Kid Gloves only 12 cents
press Silks, Bersges, &c. uncommonly cheap. Cottons
yard-wide, a fip. New stock of Alpaces, Prints, Linens, and Dry Goods generally, very cheap, at
BROWN'S Cheap Cash Store,
aug 19—tr cor.7thand Ists., Northern Liberties.

DIED

At her residence, in McDonough county, Illinois, on the 15th of September last, Mrs. ANGELINA WALKER, wife of John M. Walker, and eldest daughter of the late John Pick-Bell, of Georgetown, D. C. On the 4th instant, in this city, MARY, youngest daughter of James King, esq., in the 6th year of her age.

The funeral will take place this evening, at 4 o'clock, from her father's residence on E street.

GREAT MEDICAL DISCOVERY! ALL NERVOUS CONDITIONS OF THE SYSTEM DR. ROSE'S NERVOUS CORDIAL!

DR. ROSE'S NERVOUS CORDIAL!

A LEART DISEASES AND NERVOUS COMPLAINTS.—
The astonishing happy effect of Dr. ROSE'S NEROUS CORDIAL, for Diseases of the Heart, Palpitation,
numbriess, Neuralgia, Nervous Tremor of the Muscles,
fearthurn, Flatulence, Pain in the Face, Wakefulness,
testlessness, or for the Mind or Body worn down by care,
abor, or study, has induced many physicians to use it in
heir practice. For a weak constitution, it is a grand retorer; it completely removes from the system all nervous
ritations, and is almost miraculous in its rapid and happy
iffect. The weak and the nervous are frequently restored
to perfect health before using one bottle. Price 50 cents.

Liver Diseases, Dyspepsia, and Bilious Habits!

If your Liver is deranged, your skin will be yellow; Dyspepsia and Bilious condition of the system will follow; you will be troubled with cold feet, variable appetite, and depressed spirits. By taking Dr. Rose's celebrated Railroad or Anti-Bilious Pills, you will soon find all the above bad symptoms disappear. They give strength and richness to the blood. Boxes 12% and 25 cents.

These Pills are called RAILROAD PILLS, because they go shead of all other Pills in their good effects.

Do You Suffer with any Pain ? If you do, you will find immediate relief by using Dr. ROSE'S PAIN-CURER. It is the only preparation which cures, almost instantly, Sore Throat, Rheumatism, from Colds, Pains in the Side, Bark, or Limbs; Face, Ear, or Tooth Ache; Stomach or Bowels, Side or Back; Stiff Neek, Brulese, Corns, and Chilbiains. Wherever you have pain, use the Pain-Curer. Safe to all ages, and the price being low, the poor, as well the rich, can obtain it in 12½, 26, and 50 cent bottles.

Ar The above preparations can be found, with circular and full directions, at the stores of All directions, at the stores of Z. D. Gilman, Charles Stott & Co., Esamuel Butt, J. F. Callan, John W. Nairn, Kidwell & Lawrence, Washington city, D. C. J. L. Kidwell, Georgetown, D. C. Faug 10—

New Discipline.

THE Doctrines and Discipline of the M. E. Church, revised and corrected in accordance with the alterations asde by the last General Conference. Price 20 cents.

New Catschism, No. 1 just received. Price 25 cents per

losen.

No. 2 will be ready soon. Be patient.

No. 2 will be ready soon. Be patient.

Hunter's Select Melodies, comprising the arst hymns and spiritual songs in common use, and not generally found in shurch hymn books. Also, a number of original pieces and translations. By William Hunter. I vol. 24mo, 384 gages.

Minstrel of Zion; a book of religious songs, accompanied with appropriate music, chiefly original. By Rev. William Hunter. I vol. 18mo, 216 pages. 37½ cents.

Also, Musical Gems. Price 30 cents.

Also, Wesleyan Minstrel. Price 25 cents.

Also, Zion's Songster. Price 38 cents.

ESP 27—tr GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st.

A BOOK FOR THE TIMES. HELPS to a 'ife of Holiness and Usefulness, or Caughey's Revival Miscellanies. The demand for this book is almost unprecedented in the history of Methodist publications. Six thousand copies have been sold in about four months. The seventh thousand is now ready. Read these

notices of its character:

"These sermons are admirably fitted for producing effect, immediate, powerful effect, upon the popular mind. Brief, hitting, bold, subjective; abounding in anecdote, illustration, pathos; never prosy; never haiting for a moment in confident persuasion that sinners are to be converted by the truth they prees home. " " We unhesitatingly recommend the circulation of this book."—Rev. Dr. Wightman, Ed. S. C. Advocate. "It is a good work, and all that have bought it say so.
One " " very good brother said, after reading the sermon
on the 'Omnipotence of Faith,' that it gave him more of an
insight of faith than anything he ever read or heard. A

Baptist minister purchased a copy, and was carried away with the spirit of the work."—Rev. Theodore Hill, of the Maine Conference. "I like Revival Miscellanies very much. It will do good u the church"—Rev. G. M. Carpenter, of Providence Con-

"I have read the book, and am not only delighted, but feel that I am a better man. All who have read it are greatly pleased."—Rev. T. Sullins, of the Holston Conference. "This book has been a great blessing to my soul. It has fired up my seal, and I feel like working for the Lord as I never did before."—Rev. J. H. Montgomery, of Alabama.

"We should hardly think it possible for any Christian to read this volume without partaking largely of that holy unction which breathes and burns on every page."—Rev. Richard Donkersley, of the Providence Conference.

GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st.

sep 29

w. MOORE,

W. MOORE,

Merchant Tailor,

Corner 6th st. and Pennsylvania Avenue,

Wolld return his thanks to his friends and the public for their kind and liberal patronage bestowed on him during the last Spring and Summer, and would now call their attention to his new styles of Fall and Winter Goods, which will be made up to order, at prices from 20 to 25 per cent. (cash) less than any other house in the city. The stock consists of choice Cloths, splendid Casimeres, elegant Vestings, the richest Velvets, &c., the most choice and handsome stock of goods, adapted to men's wear, made to measure in unaurpassed tyte, at extremely low rates sep 15—im

WET NURSE WANTED.—One who can bring a criticate from a physician as to health, and careful habits, will hear of a good situation by apriving at the

a certificate from a physician as to health, and care-fur habits, will hear of a good situation by applying at the Bank of the Union, Brown's marble building. Greatest Novel ever Written!

THE COQUETTE, a book in which the interest begins with the first page, and ends only with the last. It may profitably be held up to many an aspiring young miss as a glass in which to see hersolf in all her homeliness as as a glass in which to see herself in all her homeliness s in all her beauty. For sale at JOE SHILLINGTON'S Book-store, sep 24—tr Odeon Building, cor. 4 1/2 st. and Pa. av.

NEW LIVERY STABLES.

THE subscribers having opened a Livery Sale and Hiring
Stable on Canal street, between 6th and 7th, they are
prepared to furnish Horses, Buggies, and Sasdile Horses, for
hire, as good as any in the city, and on the most reasonable
terms; and they expect, by uniform conduct and strict attention, to merit a share of public patronage. Give us acall.

The inquire at the bar of the Steamboat Hotel, opposite
Centre Market, or at the Stables. FRANK NETHERTON, or the Talisman,

16m., muslin, price 30 cents. A most interesting story for young people, exhibiting the beauty and power of right principles taught in early childhood.

sep 27—tr GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st

J. Van Tromp, PRACTICAL GUN-MAKER, HAS just received, and is now opening, a very choice collection of Double and Single-havrel OUNS and Revolving PISTOLS, from the best makers in England and the United States; together with an extensive assortment of fine Powder-flasks, thotbelts and Pouches, Game-bugs, Cleaning-rods, Cap primers, Percussion Caps, Gun Wads, Canister Powder, and other articles apportaining to the

portsman's use.

J. V. T. takes pleasure in assuring those in want of a really cood article, that his Guns, having been made to order ex-ressly for this market, will be warranted to theel well, and o be good and sound in every respect.

By atrict attention to business, he hopes to give entire satefaction to gentlemen and sportsmen who may give him a

all. N. B.—Guns restocked, cleaned, and repaired in the best At the Store of E. WHEELER, Pennsylvania av.,
Opposite Browna' Hotel, Washington, D. C.
sep 29—dlm (News)

Cigars, Tobacco, &c.

IN STORE, a large lot of Pound, Half pound, and Five's Lump Tobacco, of every grade, together with 200,000 fine Medium and Low-priced CIGARS, which makes the most complete stoke very offered in this market.

Fine-cut Chewing and Smoking Tobacco of various kinds, with everything in the Trade.

For sale at very low rates, for cash, or to punctual customers.

GEO. W. CUCHRAN,



BROWN'S Cheap Cash Store,
aug 19—tr Cor.7th and Ists., Northern Liberties.

NEW PUBLICATIONS.

THE Old Red Sandstone, or New Walks in an Old Field.
By Hugh Miller. Izm.
Expository Discourses on the First Epistle of Peter, by
John Brown, D. D. Svo.
Jane Bouverie, or Prosperity and Adversity, by Miss Sinclair, author of Medern Accomplishments.
Reveries of a Bachelor, a Book of the Heart, by Ik. Marel. Sixth edition. 12m.
The Soldier of the Cross, by the Rev. Dr. Leyburn. Second edition.
The Broken Bud, or Reminiscences of a Bereaved Mother.
For sale, as the writes by

H. LINDSLEY, Pennsylvania avenue, between 9th and
10th streets, keeps constantly on hand the following sporting Goods: Maynard's Primers attached to Fowling Pieces and Fistole: American, English, and German
Single and Double-barrel Guns; a great variety of PowderFisaks, Shot-Pouches, Game-Bags, and Gun Fixings, Ilasard's, Dupon't, Beatty's and Curtis & Hearry's Gun and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
all gauges; Pistols of every pattern; Coit's, Allen's and
retail—a liberal discount to dealers.

H. LINDSLEY.

ond edition.

The Broken Bud, or Reminiscences of a Bereaved Mother.

For eale, at low prices, by

sep 27—tr

GRAY & BALLANTYNE, 7th st.

Intelligencer, for 1 month.]

NEWS BY TELEGRAPH.

Morse's Line of Magnetic Telegraph,

[Transmitted for the American Telegraph.]

Death of Gov. Whitcomb-The Bowen

New York, Oct. 5-2 p m.

Governor Whitcomb, United States Senator rom Indiana, died here last night. The Bowen defalcation is not so bad as at first

Markets.

represented. It will be amicably settled.

Вацтімоне, Oct. 5.—2½ р. m. Sales of one thousand bbls. Howard-st. flour, and seven hundred bals. City Mills, at yesterday's quotations. Other things unchanged. At New York, to-day, flour is duller.

Later from Havana. NEW ORLEANS, Oct. 5-a. m. The Picayune has late advices, per Black Warrior, from Havana. That Island is in a terrible state of excitement. Arrests are daily being made.

The barque Caroline, for New York, was seized by the Cubans, and the letter-bags opened and letters rifled of their contents.

An edict has been issued by the Captain-General against the Crescent City, prohibiting her from entering the harbor of Havana. The disaffection in the Island is growing stronger. The Captain-General's orders are openly disregarded. Several important arrests have been made, among them that of Count de Dero Dulcaso Jose Faris. Outrages are frequent.

Two Sudden Deaths.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Ost. 5-12 m. The military encampment yesterday was broken up, in consequence of Col. Vandenburg's falling from his horse and being killed. Adam Gilcher was also shot dead while skylarking.

Opening of the House Printing Telegraph Between Philadelphia and Baltimore PHILADELPHIA. Oct. 4 .- Philadelphia sends ber compliments to Baltimore on the successful opening of the House Printing Telegraph Line between Philadelphia and Baltimore. I take

pleasure in sending you this first flash in plain, egible Roman characters, which all can understand. Tell your citizens that this telegraph, the perfection in telegraphing, which enables it to print, so plain that he who runs may read, the ommon letters of the English alphabet. This is done, too, with great rapidity and precision. Competition is said to be the life of trade. If, so, it will hold good in telegraphing, as in all other systems. Since the amalgamation of the Bain nd Morse lines, there has been but one channel of communication between any two great cities.

The public likes opposition and hates monopoly.

There can therefore be little doubt that this line will meet not only general approval, but liberal encouragement. I am informed that the House Line has now an unbroken connection with Balti-more, Philadelphia, Boston, Buffalo, Albany Troy. St. Louis, and a large number of intermediate towns and cities. Also the company is putting up wires to Washington, and purpose unning South as far as New Orleant, connecting with all the important intermediate towns and cities. They are also pushing their wires westward. Again Philadelphia congratulates Balti-

more on this result. Grand Democratic Meeting. WILKESBARBE, Pa., Oct. 4 .- A large Democratto meeting, numbering about six thousand persons, was held at Hyde Park on Saturday, which was addressed by Mr. Van Buren, D. S. Dickinson, and H. B. Wright. Mr. Van Buren remained here over Saturday.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 4. - Col. Fairlamb, a member of the Ear, was shot at this morning, in

front of the Criminal Court, by Ephraim Greer, an old man, against whom Fairlamb acted as counsel several months since. He fired three shots without effect, and after a hearing before the Court, was committed in default of bail. Arrival of the Ohio. Norrolk, Oct. 4.—The steamer Ohio, from Aspinwall, for New York, put in here to-day

Attempted Murder.

\$600,000 in the hands of passengers. Her crew and passengers are well. Health of New Orleans. New Orleans, Oct. 4 .- The city is compara-

short of coal. She brings three hundred and one

passengers, \$1,700,000 in gold on freight, and

tively healthy, and business steady, gradually improving. Arrival of the Empire City.

New York, Oct. 4.—The steamer Empire City, from Havana, Sept. 29th, has arrived. Political affairs were quiet, and the health of the city improved. A political prisoner, whose name was not known, was garotted on the 27th. Freights to the United States had improved. Destructive Storm.
CHARLESTON, Oct. 4.—Tampa Bay and vicinity

was visited on the 11th ult. by a terrible gale, which had done immense camage to the sugar crops and orange groves. All the wharves at Tampa Bay were destrayed, and the Custom-House blown down. Illness of Senator Whitcomb.

New York, Oct. 4 .- Senator Whitcomb, of In-

diana, lies dangerously ill in this city. Satting of the Saranac.
PHILADELPHIA, Oct 4.—The U.S. steamer Saranac sailed for Brazil this afternoon. She carried out Chevalier Periera de Lodre and family, late charge d'affaires from Brazil, who had been superseded by Commander Moriera as Minister

Plenipotentiary. Health of Charleston. CHARLESTON, Oct. 4.—The health of the city s gradually improving. The fever abating and

Singular Predicament for a Bank, ALBANT, Oct. 2.—The Commercial Bank of this city on opening for business this morning were unable to open their strong room, containing all their cash, books, notes due, &c. The door of the room resisted all attempts to open it, and the day passed off without their being able to get at anything. The agent or patentee of the lock of the door was telegraphed to come up from New York, and try and set matters right.

The Cholera at Rochester. ROCHESTER, Uct. 2 .- We are sorry to announce that in consequence of the return of warm, summer-like weather, the cholera is on

St. Louis, Oct. 2 .- Major Sanderson and Capain Claiborne, of the Mounted Rifles, arrived yesterday in this city from the Plains, where hey have been in service several months. detachments of troops under command of Major S. returned to Fort Leavenworth in excellent condition. The weather on the Plains was mild and pleasant.

Savannan, Oct. 2 —Billy Bowlegs and suite, after spending three days here, left in company with the government officers to-day for Florida.

Another Sad Affray.

CINCINNATI, Oct. 2.—A few days since, at Covington, la., during a quarrel, a man named Cockran, shot H. Smith, and severely 'wounded him. Smith turned and shot Cockran. Neither is expected to survive.